

Share of employees not covered by social security contributions

Country	Share of non-insured employees in	
	2007	2008
Austria	35,4	34,5
Belgium	38,8	36,2
Czech Republic	40,8	40,4
Estonia	34,6	33,9
Finland	23,0	23,5
France	51,9	--
Greece	37,1	37,3
Hungary	40,6	42,4
Iceland	13,4	13,3
Ireland	39,8	40,3
Italy	40,0	39,3
Luxembourg	34,6	32,6
Netherlands	17,7	21,6
Norway	12,2	13,2
Poland	65,3	57,0
Portugal	35,1	38,5
Slovak Republic	39,1	38,5
Slovenia	24,7	25,2
Spain	41,5	41,4
Sweden	22,7	22,0

Source: OECD calculation based on EU-SILC 2007 and 2008.

Schneider, Friedrich G., The Shadow Economy and Shadow Economy Labor Force: What Do We (Not) Know?. IZA Discussion Paper No. 5769. Available at SSRN: <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1867038>